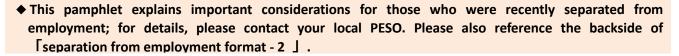


# For those separated from Employment <</p>



## Job-seeker allowance under the Unemployment Insurance

As a part of Unemployment Insurance benefits in support of the unemployed, a 'Job-seeker allowance' is available for those currently unemployed, so they may live steadily, engage in job-search activities, and be re-employed even a day sooner. The 'Job-seeker allowance' is classified into the 'Basic allowance', intended for general beneficiaries; the 'Senior job-seeker continued allowance' intended for senior-aged beneficiaries who continue to be covered under the insurance  $(\times 1)$ ; and 'Special one-time allowance' intended for short-term specialized employees who are beneficiaries  $(\times 2)$ . Procedures for claiming these benefits are indicated below, where those for 'Basic allowance' are presented as a primary example:

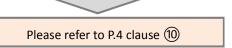
X 1 Those who are employed by the same employer prior to, and past the age 65. (Those who were employed as shipping crew may have different age clause depending on date of birth)

Those whose employment is defined by seasonal projects; therefore employment status is defined by seasons.

Those unemployed who can work immediately, please follow Recipient Qualification Procedures

Those unemployed who can not work due to – illness, child-birth or child-rearing - please apply for Extention of Recipient Period





Definition of 'those unemployed who can work immediately'

Those separated from employment, possessing both a strong will, and capabilities to be re-empoyed – in light of health & family status, who despite aggressive job search activities remain unemployed.

Those who fit the following descriptions are un-qualified to receive 'Job-seeker' allowance

The 'Job-seeker allowance' (Basic allowance & others) is intended to support those seeking re-employment. As such, in principle, those who fit the following descriptions are not qualified to receive the benefit. However, there may be exceptions, so please visit your local PESO office, if any questions.

#### Those who are:

- 1 Focused on household chores
- Focused on academic pursuets, such as being a day-time student, or equivalent
- Occupied with family-business, and unable to be employed
- Self-employed, or about to be self-employed
- Next employment has been decided
- 6 Wish to be employed in short-term work that are unqualified for Unemployment Benefits
- 7 Operating business under own name
- 8 Assigned a company Director (including planned assignment as well as assignment 'in name only')
- Employed (including those under trial period)
- 10 Part-time or hourly workers
- Repeats cycle of being employed, and separated again and again, with the same business establishment.





### Procedures for receiving job-seeker allowance

In order to receive job-seeker allowance, please follow these procedures for job-search application at the nearest PESO (please refer to P.7)

## Items needed to register for receiving allowances

- 1. Separation from Employment format—1 → Write your name & bank account information (refer to below)
- 2. Separation from Employment format—2
- 3.1 Individual Number verification documents

One of the following items: Individual Number card,

Individual Number notification card, or a copy of certificate of residence in which Individual Number is described (or, certificate validating residence).

② Identity verification documents

Driver's license, a certificate of driving history,

Individual Number card, or a resident card, etc.

Those who don't possess these, please bring two documents out of these three:

- 1) A pension book
- 2) A copy of certificate of residence, certificate validating residence, or stamp/seal certification)
- 3) National Health Insurance certificate or health insurance certificate
- 4. The applicant's stamp/seal (legally binding stamp only)
- 5. Passport photos -2 copies of recent photos

showing upper-body facing straight to camera;

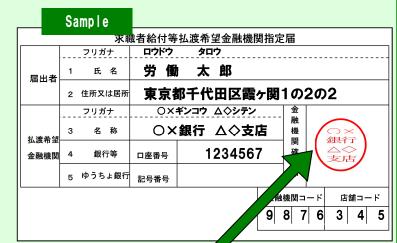
3.0 centi-meters vertical & 2.5 centi-meters horizontal.

Please place one phonto to the Separation from Employment form

6. A bank passbook with applicant's name (those of certain financial institutions are unacceptable).

However, if a stamp confirmation is issued by a financial institution to the designated forms, then passbook will not be needed.

7. For those who were sailors, Sailor Unemployment Insurance certificate, and Sailor booklet.



those who were employed as sailor (shipping crew) wishing to be re-employed as sailor, please come to Regional Transportation Bureausto submit

## Qualifications to receive 'Job-seeker' allowance 【Qualifications for Basic allowance】

- In principle, those having an insurance beneficiary status for 12-months or more over two years prior to separation from employment are qualified to receive this benefit. (X1)
- In the event of uncontrollable reasons for separation from employment, such as bankruptcy or dismissal (classified as Special recipient qualification), or non-renewal of a Limited-time Labor contract, (classified as Special cases of separation from employment)  $(\divideontimes2)$  those having an insurance beneficiary status for 6-months or more over one year prior to separation from employment are also qualified.
  - \*1 Insurance beneficiary status period is defined as number of months prior to separation from employment, where while being a beneficiary, wages were paid at least 11-days per month.
    - \*2 Please refer to Page 3, clause (9), for an explanation of Special recipient qualification, as well as Special cases for separation from employment.

### 《Those with multiple separation-from-employment forms, please submit all of them》

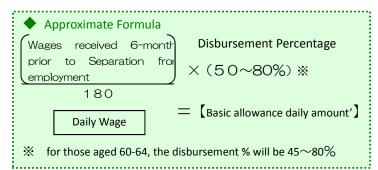
In order to qualify for 'Senior-aged Job-seeker allowance' for senior-aged beneficiaries who continue to be covered, and 'one-time special allowance' for short-term specialized employees, an insurance beneficiary status must have been maintained for 6-months or more over one year prior to separation from employment

## 6 Allowance amount per day 【Basic allowance daily amount】

While unemployed, the allowance receivable per day is called 'Basic allowance daily amount'

In principle, the daily amount is calculated by recognizging wages monthly received for 6-months prior to separation from employment, dividing this sum by 180, and multiplying by 50-80%; the lower the former wages, the higher the disbursement percentage.

Also, there is an upper limit as well as lower limit established for Basic daily allowance amount.



## Number of days the Basic allowance is disbursed [pre-defined number of days for disbursement]

•Departure from employment due to retirement-age, end-of-contract or own will

| Beneficiary time period  Age at Separation* | Lessthan | More than 10<br>years less than<br>20 years | More than<br>20 years |
|---|----------|---|-----------------------|
| Lass there CE was ald                       | 90       | 120   | 150                   |
| Less than 65-years old                      | days     | days  | days                  |

#### Handicapped, and difficult to be employed

| Beneficiary time period  Ageat Separation* | Less than<br>1 year | More than a year |
|--|---------------------|------------------|
| Less than 45-years old                     |                     | 3 O Odays        |
| More or equal to 45, less than 65          | 150 days            | 3 6 Odays        |

• Specially qualified recipient, or Special-cases of separation from employment

| Beneficiary time period  Age at Separation* | Less than<br>1 year |         | less than | More than<br>10 years,<br>less than<br>20 years | More<br>than 20<br>years, |         |
|---|---------------------|---------|-----------|---|---------------------------|---------|
| Less than 30                                |                     |         | 120days   | 180days   | _                         |         |
| More or equal to 30, less than 35           | 90day <sub> </sub>  |         | 90days    | 180days   | 210days                   | 240days |
| More or equal to 35, less than 45           |                     |         |           | 240days   | 270days                   |         |
| More or equal to 45, less than 60           |                     | 180days | 240days   | 270days   | 330days                   |         |
| More or equal to 60, less than 65           |                     | 150days | 180days   | 210days   | 240days                   |         |

For the following cases, one-time lump-sum payments shall be made.

Senior-aged beneficiaries who continue to be covered

| Beneficiary time period                    | Less than a year | More than a year |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| Senior aged job-seeker<br>allowance amount | For 30 days      | For 50 days      |

◆ Short-term specialized beneficiaries (seasonal work)

| Short-term specialized allowance amount | For 40 days         |
|---|---------------------|
|   | (tentative measure) |

For those who were shipping crew(sailors), terms and conditions may vary depending on your date-of-birth.

# Start time and duration of disbursement (payment) 【Waiting period 【Ilimitations on allowance, 】 period of disbursement】

| Reasons for separation                             | Dismissed, reached retirement age, or  | Resignation at self will, or dismissed due to bleach of  |
|--|--|--|
| from employment                                    | end of term of contract.   | contract or workplace rules.   |
| Start of disbursement                              | Since submission of 'separation from employment' form, and Job-search application, after 7-days of unemployment period (ie. 'waiting period'), disbursement may begin.   | Since submission of 'separation from employment' form, and Job-search application, after 7-days of unemployment period (ie. 'waiting period') plus 3-months (allowance limitation) has passed, disbursement may begin. |
| Time period for receiving disbursements (payments) | 1-year after the day after separation from employment  During a window of 1-year, disbursements are given with pre-scribed allowance dates as the maximum.  However, when allowance period is past, then allowance are not disbursed, even though one may have allowance dates remaining. (Please take these procedures as soon as possible) |  |

<sup>※</sup> In calculating 「time-period for being a beneficiary (being under insurance coverage)」, previous time-periods for being a beneficiary can be added subject to certain conditions. Please inquire with the nearest PESO.

- \* In principle, in order to receive basic allowance, one must be certified as 'unemployed' on official certification dates occurring every 4 weeks.
- ★ The duration for disbursement (payment) of 'Senior job-seeker allowance' intended for senior-aged beneficiaries who continue to be covered ends one year after the day after separation from employment; for 'Special one-time allowance' intended for short-term specialized employees the end of payment period is set as six-months after the day after separation from employment.

## About Special recipient qualifiation, or Special-cases of separation from employment

- ◆ About 「Specially qualified recipient」 and 「Special-cases of separation from employment」

  Specially qualified recipient is defined as those who had little time to be separated from employment due to reasons such as bankruptcy or dismissal. Special-cases of separation from employment is defined as those other than 「Specially qualified recipient」 who faced non-renewal of a time-limited employment contract, or other uncontrollable reasons for separation from employment. So, qualifications for respective categories are well defined.
- ◆ Judgement on qualification as \[ \text{Specially qualified recipient} \] or \[ \text{Special-cases of separation from employment} \] PESO shall judge whether someone qualifies as \[ \text{Specially qualified recipient} \] , or \[ \text{Special-cases of separation from employment} \] , based upon reasons for separation from employment. Reasons for 'separation from employment' will be carefully evaluated and certified by PESO by weighting claims by both the employer, as well as the employee, while also referencing relevant documents that support claims by respective sides.

Please inquire with PESO as to definitions and evaluation criteria of 「Specially qualified recipient」 and 「Special-cases of separation from employment」. Also, a relevant pamphlet is available at the following URL hosted by Ministry of Health, Labor & Welfare.

http://www.mhlw.go.jp/stf/seisakunitsuite/bunya/koyou\_roudou/koyou/koyouhoken/index.html

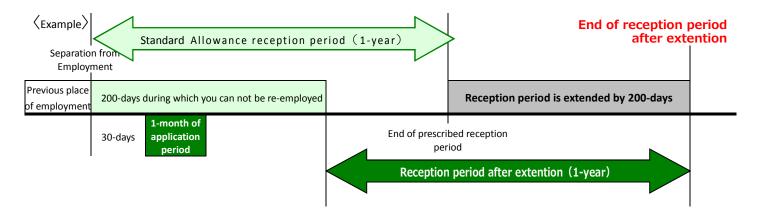
## 10 Those who are unable to work immediately... If separated from employment before the age 65 [Extention of benefit disbursement period]

Those unable to work for more than 30-days during the Basic allowance disbursement period – lasting 1-year after separation from employment – for the following reasons, the benefit disbursement period may be extended.

Also, those wishing to participate in classes as prescribed under the Educational training allowance, may extend the training period.

- ① Unable to work due to illness or injury (Including periods when injury-sickness allowance from the Health Insurance, and resting allowance from Workmen's Compensation Insurance were available)
- ② Unable to work due to pregnancy, giving-birth, and child rearing(limited to care of children under 3-years old)
- 3 Unable to work due to taking care of elderly family member(s)
- 4 Wishing to rest for a while after reaching retirement age of 60, etc, and separated from employment. (those employed as 'sailor' have different age restrictions)

| Procedure:                | s for Extending allowance recipient period   |   |  |
|---------------------------|--|---|--|
| Reasons for<br>Extention  | Illness or injury, pregnancy, giving birth, providing<br>nursing-care to immediate family, etc.  | Reaching retirement age at 60-years of age                                  |  |
| Application deadline      | Within 1-month of 30 days past the next day from separation from employment (last day of work)   | Within 2-months from the day after separation from employment               |  |
| Period of<br>Extention    | (Benefit receiving period) + (Period unable to work) One-year Maximum of 3-years   | (Benefit receiving period) + (Period for rest, if needed) Maximum of 1-year |  |
| Documents to              | Application to exend allowance receiving period, separation from employment form-2, Stamp/seal of the applicant (other than certification seal & stamp seal) |   |  |
| be submitted              | Documents validating reasons for extension.  |   |  |
| Procedures for submission | The applicant submits at PESO, mailing in the application, or an agent submits on behalf of the applicant (Letter of delegation is needed)                   | In principle, the applicant must come to PESO.                              |  |
| Place for submission      | PESO, whose jurisdiction includes your address.  |   |  |



★ With respect to Senior-aged job-seeker allowance, and Short-term specialized job-seeker one-time allowance available for the Senior-aged continuous beneficiary, these benefits may not be extended beyond the prescribed reception period (during which period, benefits may be receive)

## Adjustments with Japan Pension payments

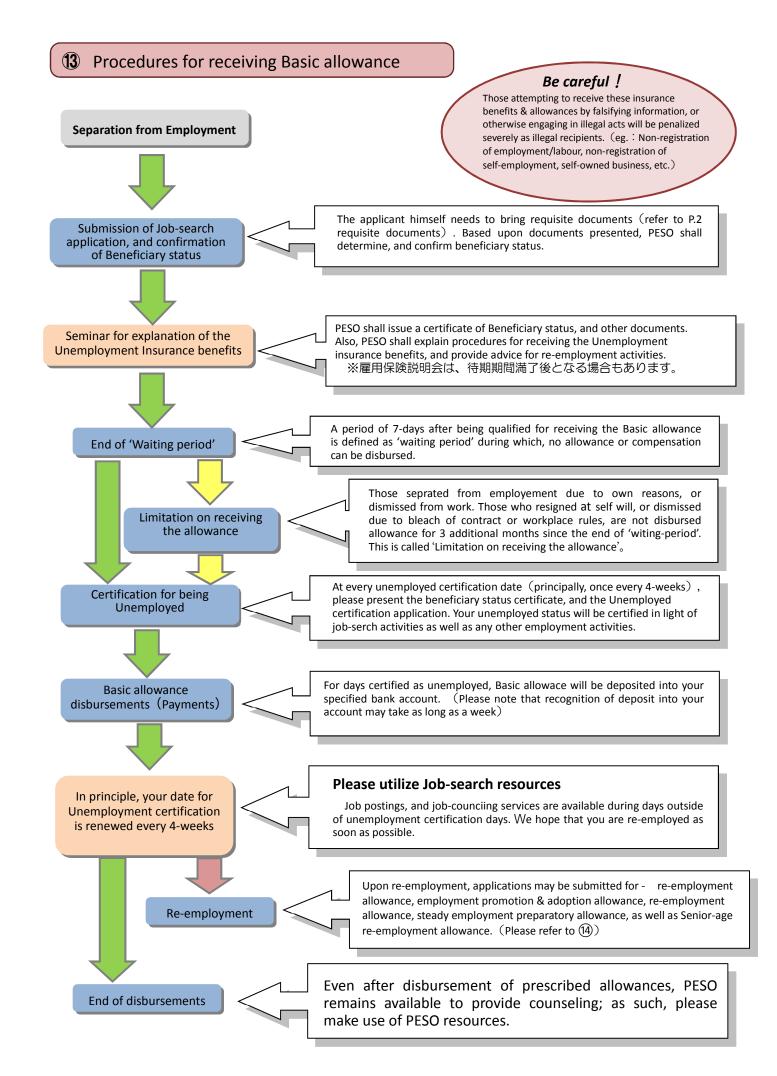
The Basic (Unemployment) allowance may not be received in conjunction with 'Senior-aged Pension fund', and 'Retirement mutual Pension'. When an application for Job-search is submitted in order to receive the Basic allowance under the Unemployment insurance, all of payments for 'Senior-aged Pension fund', and 'Retirement mutual Pension' will be stopped.

For details, please inquire within the nearest Pension office as operated by Japan Pension Service.

## (taxes)

For those receiving the Basic allowance as \[ \script{Specially qualified recipient} \] or \[ \script{Special-cases of separation from employment} \] there are rules that reduce payments for National Health Insurance. (Senior-aged benefit qualifiers, and Special-cases benefit qualifiers are not eligible)

In order to receive a reduction in National Health Insurance payments, an application needs to be submitted. Please inquire with the nearest National Health Insurance desk within your local municipality.



## (4) Allowance for those who are re-employed early

For those who submitted Job-search application to PESO, experienced the 'Wait period' as prescribed, and were re-employed to a steady job relatively early in his job-search (※), a 're-employment allowance' is available. If the beneficiary is certified as 'unemployed' a day prior to re-employment, and Baic allowance reception days remaining are more than 1/3 the allotted disbursement days, then those qualified as such can receive benefit payments that are calculated by: balance of 'days of Basic allowance disbursement' 50% (60% in some cases) times daily Basic allowance rate, where certain conditions must be met prior to this benefit being disbursed.

\* For example, becoming a beneficiary under the Unemployment Insurance, or as a business-owner, employing a beneficiary under the Unemployment Inurance.

In addition, in case where the re-employed received insurance benefits (*prior to re-employment*) and is employed for more than 6-months, and he receives wages that are lower than those he received prior to reception of the Unemployment benefits, he is eligible to receive **Employment promotion & adoption allowance**.

Also, when he is re-employed with at least 45-days, or 1/3 remainining in basic allowance receivable period, and is not eligible for re-employment allowance due to work arrangement other than regular employment (*less than 1-year worth of employment*), then he is eligible to to receive **employment allowance**, which is 30% of the daily Basic allowance rate (*amounts less than 1 yen are not recognized*).

For both benefits, there are daily maximum amounts for Basic allowance amount depending on age.

Those whose allowance was limited due to 'reasons for separation from employment', re-employment allowance, and employment-allowance are available - after completion of 'waiting-period' for a month – for those jobs introduced by PESO.

In addition to above benefits, there is 'steady employment promotion allowance'. For details, such as requirements for disbursement, please inquire with your nearest PESO office.

#### For those re-employed after age 60 years old

For those Unemployment insurance beneficiaries, older than 60-years of age, but less than 65-years (\*X) the 'Senior continued employment allowance' is provided.

if or Sailors, depending on date-of-birth, the above clause applies to those who are older than 55-years of age, but less than 60-years.

There are two types of 'Senior continued employment allowance': **Senior continued employment basic allowance**, and **Senior re-employment allowance**.

The Senior continued employment basic allowance is available for those who were re-employed without receiving Basic allowance under the Unemployment insurance (inclusive of cases of disbursements for re-employment allowance). This particular allowance is provided when wages received past the age 60-years old, is less than 75% of wages received prior to that age. (Disbursement amount has a maximum of 15% of monthly wages received, and will be adjusted in accordance with lowering of wages)

The Senior re-employment allowance is available to those aged 60-years or higher, but less than 65-years, who are re-employed (with expectation of one-year worth of employment) but with 100-days remaining Basic allowance disbursement, and the wages upon re-employemnt is less than 75% of former wage levels. (The allowance amount is capped at 15% of monthly wages, and will be paid in accordance with declining wage rates). Please note however, this benefit can not be disbursed at the same time as the re-employment allowance (refer to (4))

The first step towards re-employment begins with reflecting upon one's own career.

Take an inventory of your career progression to date, and fulfill the Job-search application as instructed below.

Please utilize PESO for job-counseling, so you may be re-employed!

## About 「job-search application」

The job-search application, containing all relevant information for re-employment, is to be submitted to, and registered with PESO.

Filling out the job-search application, while reflecting upon one's career, and making sense of each step implies the first step towards re-employment.

## Point 1

### **[Last Employer]**

Write about last place of employment.

Reflect (think back) upon work experiences there, and think about future job endeavors, and conditions that are desired.

- ♦ In the job-search application, points  $(1) \sim (4)$  should be articulated in order to highlight your career-path.
- Please refer to comments to the left, and fill-out the form using a pencil.

\* If you have the format, please fill-out with a pencil, and bring to the nearest PESO.

#### Point 2

#### **Description of last job**

Write a detailed description of your last job, includding specific roles, and responsibilities that were undertaken. This is a chance to appeal about your experiences.

#### Point 3

#### 「Own skill-sets」

In addition to academic background, indicate vocational training receive. In terms of licenses & qualifications, indicate those you have attained already, as well as those you are preparing to obtain.

#### Point 4

## 「Aspiration for empoyment」

Write down your desired conditions for employment, as you embark upon a job-search.

Consider points ①~③ above, as well as conditions thusfar, and strive to write down conditions that may draw most attention from recruiters' perspective.

